### CAPPS 41st Annual Conference Strive to Thrive

Telling It Like It Really Is And Keeping
Things Straight: Best Practices for Fair
and Accurate Communications and
Avoiding Student & Employee Claims"

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### COMMUNICATION – CORE OF HUMANITY CAN BE COSTLY IF IT IS CARELESS



Careless communications, on Tik Tok, a school FB page, or during a school tour, can get your school in trouble. PAY ATTENTION OR PAY LATER!

### **Culture & Controls** Counter Communications Risks

- Admissions Process: High Risk Zone (not 1/25 lost)
- Risk of miscommunications/errors/oversights
- Culture built on mission with controls
- **Mission** is students' interests core of culture
- Structure is review, reporting & oversight practices







### Communication Errors: Risk Claims Higher Education Under Scrutiny

- General Discontent with higher education
- Failing Value Judgment: rising tuition and debt but uncertain delivery on job opportunities, plus cultural uprisings
- Confidence: Gallup July 2024 Poll: only 1/3 but Vanderbilt Sept. `25 says 47%
- Value Question highlighted in 9-8-25 speech of Secretary McMahon at Hillsdale
- Point: heightened scrutiny/expectations

# Fair And Accurate Communications Best Practices: Agenda Today

- 1. Legal Baseline
- A) USDOE requirements claims
- B) Other Agency requirements claims
- 2. Culture of Company: develop/retain
- 3. Controls Over Communications
- A) Practices People
- B) Systems Information Technology
- 4. Avoidance/Resolution of Claims: Structure and management involvement Your claim stories

### 1. Legal Baseline: Ban on Misrepresentation

- Federal regulations prohibit <u>substantial</u> <u>misrepresentations</u> about
  - educational programs
  - financial charges
  - employability of graduates
- Advertising, promotional, marketing or sale materials for courses or programs
- Given orally, visually or in writing
- False, misleading or tendency to mislead
- Content focus, but coercive Process also banned
  - 34 CFR 668.71 668.75

### 1. Legal Baseline: Ban on Misrepresentation

- □ California Priv. Postsec. Educ. Act 2009
- Section 94897: Prohibits any material untrue or misleading statements and any other fraud upon students
- Material matters: credentials of school and programs, outcomes, job availability, salaries
- Section 94910: Requires Performance Fact Sheet with completion rate, placement rate, licensure rate, salary info, latest CDR and % of students with Direct Loans. Cannot use Fact Sheet with non-CA residents.

#### 1. Baseline: Performance Fact Sheet Example

#### **ABC Success College**

Program Highlights & Information on Careers	
Program Schedule Sequence & Time	Total weeks:
	Hours per week:
	Classroom weeks:
	Clinic/externship weeks:
Academic Progress Requirements & Assistance	Outline SAP points
	Requirements for T4 aid
	Appeal opportunities & assistance for tutoring
	Maximum time for T4 aid
	Cost for "extra" hours
Placement Services Summary	Outline schedule for interaction with students
Vocational Field Outlook	BLS information on job growth – sourced to BLS link
Vocational Salary Range	BLS information on salary – sourced to BLS link
Some Employers of Program Graduates in 20	
Licensure Requirements	(State) qualifications to sit for exam
Optional Certifications	Exams – qualification
	Whether program graduates can sit for exam
Physical Requirements	For example:
	Dexterity (electrician)
	Work on your feet (cosmetology) Auditory acuity (court reporting)
	Tolerance of exposure to chemicals (cosmetology, esthetics)
Social Demands	Enjoy interaction with clients (cosmetology, massage, nursing)
	Limited public interaction (accounting)
Typical Work Schedule	For example:
	Saturdays for best success (cosmetology) Alternating 12 hour shifts on alternating days (nursing)
For important gainful employment information about this program	Visit: xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
I acknowledge that I was provided with this summary and read it prior to enrollment in the program at ABC Success College.	

Date:

Signature:

### 1. Baseline: Substantial Misrepresentations Can Lead to Agency Actions & Student Claims

- USDOE: revoke provisional PPA or bring LS&T action; BPPE seek license revocation
- FTC: injunctive relief actions, FTC Act § 5; Oct. 2021 Penalty Notice to 70 colleges
- BDR Claims: can be brought under Trump BDR regulation, 34 CFR § 685.222, per § 85001 of OBBB: court judgment, breach of contract, substantial misrepresentation
- Student Lawsuits: by aggressive plaintiffs' lawyers asserting fraud, breach of contract

### 2. Culture of Company

- Ethos/Mission: set by management
- Institutional Goal: student success, not sheer numbers
- Communication Goals: accurate and effective communications in all areas
- Admissions Goals: identify prospective students whose interests and objectives match with what school offers (DC Cir.
- \* Don't force match that doesn't exist
- \* Matched/Motivated students succeed

### 2. Culture of Company

- Institutional Code: capture key principles
- Periodic Training: reinforce commitment to code/school mission
- Value Hiring: character to match culture
- Oversight: devise and consistently and fairly use oversight to ensure principles are followed: shopping, surveys
- Discipline: be prepared to discipline up to termination intentional and persistent violation of key code principles

#### □ Practices - People

- No free license for reps to create materials
- Marketing firms need approval for content
- Accuracy of all written communications must be reviewed periodically- schedule
- Inspect v Expect
- Reps must follow set process
- Oversight by sitting in on interviews/Shoppers
- Social Media Policy restrict talk about school
- Rogue employees training/discipline



#### Systems – Information Technology

- Marketing External Teams
  - External teams should provide marketing content for review <u>prior</u> to <u>publication</u>.
  - Monitor third parties owned and operated content and the traffic sources they use to drive to O&O.
    - Ads, Path, Content, Consent Collection
  - Tools:
    - Layer AI onto marketing repositories for quick review
    - Use a third-party monitoring service for unknown risks
    - Use seeding to vet and audit operational gaps



#### ■ Systems – Information Technology

- Marketing Internal Teams
  - Quarterly Internal Audit or Automation
  - Website links, BLS or other statements, consent collection, Paid Search, Ads, Social

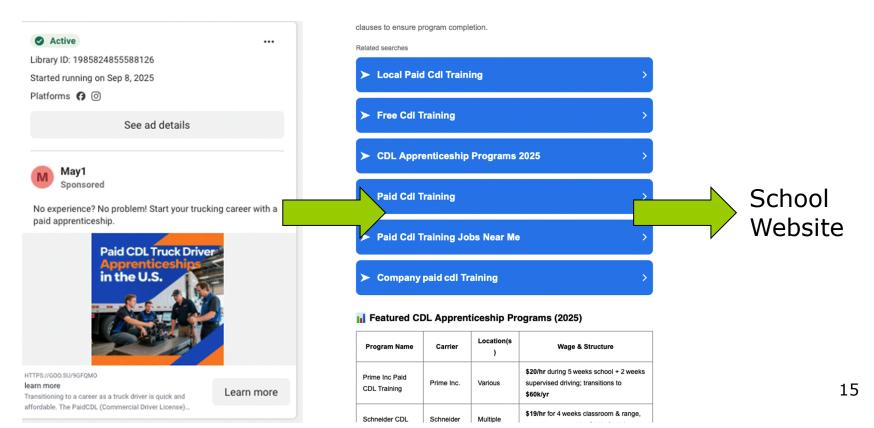
#### o Tools:

- Use a repository to store all advertising for quarterly audits
- Use a web crawler to quickly identify broken links, old statements, and other updates on the website
- Use seeding to vet and audit operational gaps
- Check your Google Search Partner Network settings in paid search and monitor if you choose to use it.



#### Systems – Information Technology

Little known fact: SearchArb makes 100's of Millions off of unwitting organizations





#### ■ Systems – Information Technology

- Rep oversight
  - Monitor at least 15% of your rep in person and remote interviews
  - Tools:
    - Use <u>tablets at reception</u> which can serve more than one purpose: interview checklist, the most current data for reps to repeat, and to record (with permission)
    - Use a <u>third-party monitoring</u> service for random selections of interview and remote interview audits
    - Use seeding to vet and audit rep behavior



#### ■ Systems – Information Technology

- Consent and Data
  - o Tools:
    - Use the DNC scrub, Litigator scrub and Reassigned Number Database scrub to avoid professional plaintiffs
    - Implement a delete process to ensure request to delete data is done internally and with any third parties
    - Implement opt out processes for marketing texts, emergency texts or any other texts you or a third party acting on your behalf send
    - Review your privacy policies annually

- Setting Achievable Mutually Agreeable expectations: CA Fact Performance Sheet, Catalog, Enrollment Agreement, Orientation Materials & Process all describing clearly what school is providing, and, where appropriate, what it is not (e.g., no assurance that credits transfer)
- Consumer Disclosures: documenting receipt by prospective students of all federal and state required disclosures
- Student Support Services: timely and helpful responses to struggling students

- Visible and User-Friendly Grievance Policies: genuine process for student to be heard and with early management involvement
- Anonymous Reporting Options: 1-800 phone number or confidential link. Mixed views???

- Legal Disclaimers: no warranties
- Who Can Sue You:
  - Students
  - Employees
  - Potential Students
  - Employee Applicants
  - Clinic Customers
  - Vendors / Landlords
  - People Slipping on your Sidewalk.
  - Any Crazy Person with an ax to grind.
- In America Anybody!

- What does a lawsuit cost you vs the person suing you?
- Legal Fees
- Key Employee time
- Lost productivity
- Insurance Deductibles & Premium Increase
- Social Media reviews

- How to minimize lawsuit costs.
- Get involved. Listen and Validate
- Allow Key staff to fix before it escalates.
- Should you offer Insurance information?
- Formal / Informal Mediation
- Don't derail a settlement with a surprise complicated release.

Lawsuit Examples and Horror Stories from the audience

□ Tell us your story

But keep it short!

There will be prizes!!

## Fair And Accurate Communications Best Practices

#### **QUESTIONS** ???

Thank you for attending and feel free to contact any of the presenters by email

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- What the people need are schools
- Schools that follow all the rules
- Rules on how to be the best
- How to teach beyond the test

- They need teachers who can show
- What to do and what to know
- How to find your place in life
- Use God's gifts to do what's right

Need to teach our children well
Push our people to excel
Need to use our federal aid
To help our students make the
grade

They need me and they need you
At our best in all we do
Need to lead and need to give
Truth on how to really live

Then all people will believe

And they really will achieve

Live their dreams with hope and grace

Make the world a better place

And the good news I can share
Is your schools are ones that care
Know you set the bar up high
Help your students reach the sky

Know you teach your staff the creed

That every student should succeed

That's what really makes you shine

Their future's always on your mind

So we celebrate your schools
For going far beyond the rules
Making students number one
When it all is said and done!!